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SYSTEM OF ECONOMIC SECURITY OF THE ENTERPRISE: CONCEPT, ESSENCE, PRINCIPLES

Now, there are various approaches to understanding of system of economic security of the enterprise connected with lack of a uniform consolidated view concerning definition of the basic concept “economic security of the enterprise”. By results of the carried-out analysis of approaches to understanding of essence of economic security, the resource and functional approach is recognized as the widest, the most complex and such that is associated with effective activity of the enterprise. In the article, it is offered to consider economic security of the enterprise as the complex characteristic of the results of activity of the enterprise received thanks to effective use of its resources aimed at achievement of the objectives of the enterprise and safety of its activity from threats of the external and internal environment.

The system of economic security of the enterprise is meant as the ordered set of the actions aimed at safety of activity of the enterprise from threats of the external and internal environment and assistance to its stable and effective functioning according to the business purposes.

It is established that functioning of a security system has to be carried out on the basis of a number of the principles, namely: legality, complexity, timeliness, continuity, activity, economic feasibility; validity, improvement; centralization (submission to control) of management, interaction and coordination; specialization and professionalism, conspiracy and publicity; obligatory differentiation of measures.

Application of the specified principles at creation of a security system of the enterprise has to promote increase of efficiency of its functioning. In the conditions of resource and financial limitation that is characteristic for the majority of the domestic enterprises, and proceeding from the offered understanding of economic security, one of the major principles is the principle of economic feasibility and validity. Consequently, functioning of system of economic security is impossible without use of resources, which provides emergence of certain expenses of the enterprise. Functioning of system of economic security of the enterprise is regarded as inefficient, and expenses – inexpedient, when they exceed proceeds from its activity.