

O. Haltsova

*Prof., Head of Department of Economic Theory,
National and Applied Economics,
Classic Private University (Zaporozhie)*

THE MAIN INSTRUMENTS OF STATE REGULATION IN ENERGY SECTOR OF UKRAINE

The article examines the general characteristics of state regulation instruments which are used in the energy sector of Ukraine; identifies the key problems of the domestic energy market and possible solutions through the use of economic instruments of state influence on the energy industry by exploiting the number of state regulation instruments; analysis of the production and consumption of main energy resources, determines the degree of depreciation of fixed assets that has grown on, analysis of the energy intensity in Ukraine and in the World; the author suggests the creation of strategy of the state policy of stable energy supplying and improving energy efficiency.

Today Ukraine is facing the task of finding their own development strategies in the twenty-first century, the main component of which should be the development of fuel and energy complex (FEC), which is one of the most influential and important sectors of the national economy. The structure of the national economy occupies a significant share of energy-intensive production, which

puts domestic economy dependent on the state of the world energy market. Exhaustiveness traditional energy resources, increasing cost of energy resources negatively affects the cost of agricultural and industrial production, which reduces its competitiveness on a global level. Therefore, the ability to ensure the efficient use of fuel and power base is a priority of the state.

Problems of the current state of the energy industry of Ukraine only exacerbated as a result of modern tools unworkable regulation. Therefore, state regulation in the energy sector should be a work of implementation of state functions for the rational use of energy and reduce energy intensity of gross domestic product, which is carried out using appropriate tools. Formation of effective tools of state regulation of the energy sector will improve the functioning of the energy sector of Ukraine. Equally important area of future research and development should be to implement control measures outlined strategic directions of state policy for each fuel and energy complex.