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LOGISTIC CENTERS IN UKRAINE – CURRENT STATE AND PROBLEMS OF FOUNDING

The theme of research in this article represents the problem of founding of logistics centers in Ukraine, which recently exuded as objects of logistic infrastructure. Firstly, logistics centers were identified with distribution centers, professional warehouse areas, which gave rise to the incompleteness of the provided services.

The authors determine three factors of the negative impact that hinder the development of Ukrainian logistics centers. The feature of their origin served as the basis of factors' systematization, thus allowing singling out legislative, administrative and economic factors. To the first group the authors attributed lack of a clear model to build logistics centers and slow legislative unification of national leg-

islation in the field of logistics. The second group of factors is characterized by problems such as the tax burden and complicated procedure for obtaining permits for construction. The third group of factors is divided into subgroups: factors of microeconomic and macroeconomic nature. Microeconomic factors include the high cost of storage and storage fees; low quality of warehouses and undeveloped automatic stock control system; localization of logistics center according to the basis of land value. To macroeconomic factors the authors include: poor condition of business conduct, underdeveloped transport infrastructure, negative investment climate and low level of transport, customs procedures, tracking the passage of goods.